Windbreak Interpretations

Farmstead windbreaks protect livestock, buildings, and yards from wind and snow. They also protect fruit trees and gardens, and they furnish habitat for wildlife. Several rows of low-growing and high-growing broadleaf and coniferous trees and shrubs provide the most protection.

Field windbreaks are narrow plantings made at right angles to the prevailing wind and at specific intervals across the field. The interval depends on the erodibility of the soil. Field windbreaks protect cropland and crops from wind, help to keep snow on the fields, increase crop yields, and provide food and cover for wildlife.

Each tree or shrub species has certain climatic and physiographic limits. Within these parameters a tree or shrub may be well or poorly suited because of soil characteristics. Each tree or shrub also has definable potentials of height growth based on the soil type and climate.

Information in this subsection, which includes windbreak suitability groups and a windbreak and environmental plantings table, can be used as a guide in planning windbreaks and screens.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Trees and Shrubs for Windbreak and Environmental Plantings

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
and soil name	<8	8-15 	16-25 	26-35 	>35	
Aa: QUARRIES, MADE LAND,	 	 	 	 	 	
BaD: BALLTOWN	 	 	 	 	 	
BcB: BARCO	 	 	 	 	 	
BcB2: BARCO, ERODED	 	 	 	 	 I	
BcC: BARCO	 	 	 	 	 	
BcC2: BARCO, ERODED	 	 	 	 	 	
BdB: BARDEN	 ninebark 	 amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak	 	
3dB2: BARDEN, ERODED	 ninebark 	 amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak	 	
BoB: BOLIVAR	 	 	 	 	 	
BOB2: BOLIVAR, ERODED	 	 	 	 	 	
BoC: BOLIVAR	 	 	 	 	 	

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
and soil name	<8	8-15 	16-25 	26-35 	>35 	
BoC2: BOLIVAR, ERODED	 	 	 	 	 	
BsB: BRONAUGH	 	 	 	 	 	
Ce: CLEORA, FREQUENTLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	
CoC:	 	 	 	 	 	
CrD:	 	 	 	 	 	
DuB: DUBBS	 	 	 	 	 	
EdD: ELDON VARIANT	 	 	 	 	 	
HcD: HECTOR	 	 	 	 	 	
HeD: HECTOR	 	 	 	 	 	
HeE: HECTOR	 	 	 	 	 	
Hm: HEPLER, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn 	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
and soil name	<8	8-15 	16-25 	26-35 	>35	
Hp: HEPLER, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED, OVERWASH	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	
Hr: HEPLER, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum	eastern white pine; pin oak	
RADLEY, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	
La: LANTON, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED						
LeB: LIBERAL	 ninebark 	amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak	 	
LmC2: LIBERAL, ERODED	 ninebark 	amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak	 	
LOD: LIBERAL	 ninebark 	amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak	 	

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
and soil name	<8	8-15 	16-25 	26-35 	>35 	
LoD: (cont) COWETA	 	 	 	 	 	
BARCO	 	 	 	 	 	
LuB: LULA	 	 	 	 	 	
Ma: MAYES	 	 	 	 	 	
Mp: DUMPS	 	 	 	 	 	
MINE PITS	 	 	 	 	 	
Os: OSAGE, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 - eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak 	 - eastern cottonwood -	
Pa: PARSONS	 	 	 	 	 	
Ra: RADLEY, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 - eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	
RpE3: RADLEY, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 american plum 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; washington hawthorn	ash; sweetgum	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	

Vernon County, Missouri Windbreaks and Environmental Plantings

Map symbol	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
and soil name	 <8 	8-15 	16-25	26-35 	>35	
RpE3: (cont) BARDEN, SEVERELY ERODED-	 ninebark 	amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; norway spruce; pin oak		
PARSONS, SEVERELY ERODED	 					
Ve: VERDIGRIS, OCCASIONALLY FLOODED	 	 	 	 		
WATER	 	 	 	 		
ZaB: ZAAR	 common lilac; gray dogwood; ninebark 	 	 common hackberry; eastern redcedar; green ash; virginia pine	 austrian pine; pin oak 		
ZaC: ZAAR	 common lilac; gray dogwood; ninebark 	 	common hackberry; eastern redcedar; green ash; virginia pine	 austrian pine; pin oak 		